



- 4-port ferrite phase shifter circulator
- Low insertion loss
- High isolation
- Excellent power capability covering operation into short circuit
- Thermal stability
- Robust and reliable design
- RoHS compliant
- Designed for S-band LINACs

Parameter	Value		
Footprint Drawing No.	FP-10073660		
Product Type	Circulator		
Configuration	4-port ferrite phase shifter circulator		
Orientation of Rotation	see footprint drawing for port labeling		
Center Frequency f_0	2856 MHz		
Bandwidth BW	± 10 MHz		
Forward Power	Options:	Xp = 1	Xp = 2
Forward Peak Power		20 MW	15 MW
Forward Average Power		30 kW	45 kW
Reverse Power	100% at any phase		
Insertion Loss	≤ 0.15 dB		
Return Loss	≥ 30 dB		
Isolation	≥ 30 dB		
RF Waveguide	WR284		
RF Flanges / Connectors	CPR284F flat		
Cooling System	demineralized water		
Water Tube Materials	Copper or Stainless steel only		
Water Connectors	2x 1/2 hose barb fittings, stainless steel		
Water Inlet Temperature (nominal)	selectable between 20°C and 40°C		
Water Inlet Temperature Range	$\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$		
Water Flow Rate	≥ 600 l/h (30kW)	≥ 600 l/h (45kW)	
Water Pressure Drop	≤ 2 bar		
Water Inlet Pressure	≤ 10 bar		

Water Leak Test Pressure	15 bar for 10min	
Waveguide Dielectric Filling Gas	SF6	
Gas Pressure	nominal:	3 bar absolute
	maximum	4 bar absolute
Gas Leak Rate (Helium)	< 5·10 ⁻⁴ mbar l/s,	
	device pressurized with He gas at 2.5 bar gauge	
Ambient Temperature	operating :	10°C to 40°C
	storage :	0°C to 60°C
Relative Humidity	< 80%, non-condensing	
Magnetic Stray Field	< 5 G in 1m distance, No magnetic material is allowed within a distance of 10cm from the envelope of the device. The device must not be exposed to magnetic stray radiation of >5G.	
Body Material	Aluminium	
Surface Finish	none	
Dimensions	see footprint drawing	
Weight	17.5 kg ± 10%	
Mounting Orientation	any	
Mounting and Lifting	mounting brackets, see footprint drawing	
Arc Viewport Connector	1x FSMA ¼"-36 UNS-2A, male thread	

Ordering Code

C4-WR284-02-2856 - Xp - Xw

Variable	Description	Value Options	
Xp	Forward Power Option	1 : 20 MW / 30 kW	2 : 15 MW / 45 kW
Xw	Water Inlet Temp. [°C]	20 .. 40	

Notes:

- 1 Circulator Characteristic Power Capability: The circulator is designed to operate above ferromagnetic resonance to offer lowest loss and highest peak power capability. The device is designed to handle full forward power into a 100% reflective short-circuit at port 2, covering all phase angles, without breakdown. The isolated port 3 of the circulator must be terminated with a reliable dummy load. The same applies to port 4, in case of a 4-port device. The return loss of the dummy loads is required to maintain a match of ≥ 30 dB over the full power range. Under these conditions the peak power capability of the device can be expressed by a “characteristic” power of about $P_c = 4x$ forward peak power.
- 2 Electrical Parameters: The specified values for insertion loss, return loss and isolation are valid for the circulator terminated with well-matched loads on all ports. The input reflection coefficient of the circulator terminated with a short circuit at port 2 and a dummy load at port 3 (and port 4) may differ from these values, depending on the superposing vectors of (1) circulator return loss, (2) circulator isolation and (3) load match.
- 3 Arc Detector Viewport: The device is equipped with one or more arc detector viewport connector(s) that allow(s) the connection of an AFT arc detector device via a low-loss fiber optical cable.
The device itself is not protected against arcing that can occur as a consequence moisture or contamination inside the waveguide or under abnormal operating conditions. However, the use of an arc detector can reduce the risk of permanent damage by arcing significantly. The use of at least one arc viewport in connection with a proper arc detector system is *recommended* for a safe operation of the present device and the entire RF system.
AFT’s high-sensitivity arc detector systems detect light and provide an interlock output signal within a very short response time of a few microseconds. The interlock signal must be hard wired to the RF source in such a way that the RF source can be shut down within about 10µs.
- 4 Water Cooling: There is a water cooling circuit with a designated water inlet and outlet connector. Water quality, temperature, flow, and input pressure need to be controlled carefully according to the specified values. Air bubbles in the cooling channel have to be avoided.
The requirement for demineralized water is based on the exclusion of deposition and agglomeration of mineral salts, calcium carbonate or rust in the cooling channels. There are no specific requirements for the water resistivity.
The cooling channels must not be contaminated by sealants such as PTFE tape or hemp fibers. These can decrease cooling significantly or even block cooling channels.
For reason of protection, the device requires sensorics with RF interlocks for specified water temperature, water flow, and water inlet pressure. The corresponding equipment is to be provided by the customer.
Note: Water has to be carefully drained from the cooling circuit before transport and storage, in order to avoid possible damage by freezing of water.
- 5 Low-Power Factory Tests: The following tests will be performed at the AFT factory before shipment:
 - (1) small-signal network analyzer measurements of insertion loss, isolation, and return loss vs. frequency at the nominal water inlet temperature and at an ambient room temperature of $22^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 4^{\circ}\text{C}$, for all ports and signal paths.
 - (2) Water pressure and leak test.
 - (3) Visual inspection.
 - (4) Helium gas leak rate test.
- 6 Documentation: An owner’s manual is supplied for providing information on the installation, operation and maintenance of the device. The documentation will also include specification, footprint drawing, an inspection report, and the RF test results as viewgraphs of S-parameters vs. frequency.

Rev.	Remark	Date	Name
00	Initial	02.10.2015	C. Weil
	Order Code	24.08.2017	C. Weil
	New logo, notes	19.02.2024	C. Weil